# The Lion The Newsletter of the American Community in Ethiopia



Don't forget to order your candy so it is here in time for Halloween!!!





origins date back to the ancient Celtic festival of Samhain (pronounced sow-in). The Celts, who lived 2,000 years ago in the

area that is now Ireland, the United Kingdom, and northern France, celebrated their new year on November 1. This day marked the end of summer and the harvest and the beginning of the dark, cold winter, a time of year that was often associated



with human death. Celts believed that on the night before the new year, the boundary between the worlds of the living and the dead became blurred. On the night of October 31, they celebrated Samhain, when it was believed that the ghosts of the dead returned to earth. In addition to causing trouble and damaging crops, Celts thought that the presence of the otherworldly spirits made it easier for the Druids, or Celtic priests, to make predictions about the future. For a people entirely dependent on the volatile natural world, these prophecies were an important source of comfort and direction during the long, dark winter. To commemorate the event, Druids built huge sacred bonfires, where the people gathered to burn crops and animals as sacrifices to the Celtic deities. During the celebration, the Celts wore costumes, typically consisting of animal heads and skins, and attempted to tell each other's fortunes. When the celebration was over, they re-lit their hearth fires, which they had extinguished earlier that evening, from the sacred bonfire to help protect them during the coming winter. By A.D. 43, Romans had conquered the majority of Celtic territory. In the course of the four hundred years that they ruled the Celtic lands, two festivals of Roman origin were combined with the traditional Celtic celebration of Samhain. The first was Feralia, a day in late October when the Romans traditionally commemorated the passing of the dead. The second was a day to honor Pomona, the Roman goddess of fruit and trees. The symbol of Pomona is the apple and the incorporation of this celebration into Samhain probably explains the tradition of "bobbing" for apples that is practiced today on Halloween. By the 800s, the influence of Christianity had spread into Celtic lands. In the seventh century, Pope Boniface IV designated November 1 All Saints' Day, a time to honor saints and martyrs. It is widely believed today that the pope was attempting to replace the Celtic festival of the dead with a related, but church-sanctioned holiday. The celebration was also called All-hallows or All-hallowmas (from Middle English Alholowmesse meaning All Saints' Day) and the night before it, the night of Samhain, began to be called All-hallows Eve and, eventually, Halloween. Even later, in A.D. 1000, the church would make November 2 All Souls' Day, a day to honor the dead. It was celebrated similarly to Samhain, with big bonfires, parades, and dressing up in costumes as saints, angels, and devils. Together, the three celebrations, the eve of All Saints', All Saints', and All Souls', were called Hallowmas.

## Local Expat information here in Addis Ababa:

oddsinaddis@googlemail.com Odds and Sods in Addis Ababa - An email listserv that gives updated listings of classifieds, inquiries, etc... for the expat community. Email them to be placed on the list.

<u>boleplaygroup@gmail.com</u> Playgroup in Bole area - Every Thursday, there is a baby/toddler group in the bole area. Mornings are for the youngest babies and toddlers. The afternoons are dedicated for the older toddlers. Email then to be placed on the listings and schedule.

http://groups.google.com/group/addis-diplo-list?hl=en Addis Ababa Diplomat Google group - Sort of like a craigslist for diplomats here in Addis Ababa. Join the group by using a google account.

# Leaving? Be careful what you try to carry out of ET!

- No More than 200 ETB
- No more than \$1000
- Get Certificates for silver, gold, antiques, crosses or put them in your HHE
- Trade in your Foreign Currency
- Ostrich eggs, laptops, cameras can be trouble!









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## Classifieds

To submit an advertisement, e-mail the editor at cloaddisa-baba@state.gov. All ads will run for one issue only. Please resubmit weekly if needed.

#### **Miscellaneous**

<u>WANTED!</u> We are looking to buy a exercise bike or an elliptical machine. A picture would be great, if you have one. Please call 0923295050 or write to Alek <u>ablagoevski@yahoo.com</u>.

LOOKING FOR A BABY CRIB—I would like to buy a baby crib (baby bedding) If you have one please contact me. 0921-467325 Hareg Thanks

#### Domestic Help

Getawchew, our substitute day guard, is seeking a full-time position. Getawchew speaks good English and is very reliable. He has a degree in horticulture and has done excellent work with our yard. He also has completed his Embassy security clearance. Contact him directly at 0913230084 or through me (Warren x6756).

WANTED! In need of a driver and a weekend day guard/ gardener. Preferably a driver with their own car. We also need a day guard/ gardener will work Saturday and Sunday only! Please contact Carolyn at 0923790176

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Page 3 - Community Edition

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Exceptional part time driver and personal assistant available for work immediately. Tamirat not only has been available to safely and carefully drive our car as needed, he has been instrumentall in helping us with hard to achieve chores. Please call 091 166 8556 For reference contact maggie@deloach.net or jim@deloach.net

#### Services

Ato Abate, a terrific wood carver, He's made a lovely hall table and glass-fronted china cabinet for me: He makes things to your specifications. Also, at this time he has carved wooden boxes for sale, which make nice gifts. I have a couple of sample boxes in my office (ZOA Refugee Care, easy walking distance from ICS), and I've left one sample with Jess at the International Community School. You're welcome to add that to the advert; it's fine for people to stop by to see these boxes. Thank you, Maureen 0912-191-747

Dog Grooming: The Sisay sisters will groom your dog with affection and patience. Call 0911 380 154 Recommended by Martin Schulman.

#### Massage in your own home.

Fere has her certificate in massage therapy: Swedish, Shiatsu, hot stone, aroma therapy massage, and reflexology. She brings her own massage table. She has been serving the American Community for many years. Contact Fere at 091 168 9475 Recommended by Diane Corbin

Personal Tailor: I highly recommend Wendie's tailoring services. Wendi does not have a

store front, but comes to his customers! He procures all the necessary materials and brings samples with him. I was especially impressed with my suit, as many tailors cannot quite manage to make feminine suits. Wendie is skilled and charges a fair price. Contact Wendie 0913.241.733 wondesenof@yahoo.com Brendan if you need a reference – 0911200628.

### **JOB VACANCIES**

http://ethiopia.usembassy.gov/ job\_opportunities.html

#### STATE

Program Assistant FSN-06

COB: September 16, 2011

Mail Clerk FSN-04

COB: September 20, 2011

Water Treatment Plant Operator

FSN-05/ COB: Sept. 20, 2011

Civil Engineer FSN-12

COB: September 15, 2011

#### **USAID**

Program Management Specialist FSN-11

COB: September 16, 2011

Strategic Information Advisor FSN-11

COB: September 15, 2011

# THE DEBT.

FDNA Mall





For more information and show times please call 011-661-6278/6208 or visit their website @ http:// www.ednamall.net/

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